## JUSTIFYING THE ABUSE Perpetrators justify animal abuse as 'discipline' or attempt to normalise the abuse of animals Blaming you for the abuse Bragging about abusing animals ABUSE Shouting at animals Animals have to develop 'safety strategies' like human victim-survivors do Animals experience that feeling of 'walking on eggshells' too NEGUECT ADDICE OF With Animals busing Physical abuse Kicking • Hitting/punching/beating • Stabuling on tripoving • Stabbling out cigarettes on animals • Stamping on animals • Stamping on animals • Beating animals to death • Poisoning animals • Creating a situation where animals are killed by other animals • Denying animals • Creating a situation where animals are killed by other animals • Denying animals • Creating a situation where animals are killed by other animals • Denying animals • Creating a situation where animals are killed by other animals • Denying animals **ABUSE OF NEGLECT** Not feeding animals • Not providing access to water • Not claoning up after animals • Denying animals veterinary treatment • Not allowing animals to be neutered • Not providing animals with their basic needs DENYING COMPANIONSHIP Preventing you and animals from being with each other and comforting each other • Preventing animals howing the companionship of other animals when needed to keep you there • Not allowing maintain to be neutred • Bringing animals in their name at the vets animals to be neutred • Bringing animals to the household that you are frightened of the h **THREATS** Not feeding animals • Not providing access to water **ANIMALS**

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Animal Abuse as a Strategy of Coercive Control.

Bristol: University of Bristol

Adaption of the original Power and Control Wheel approved by The Domestic Abuse Intervention Programs
The Duluth Model.org